

## PLATE I.

The lettering is the same in all the figures.

*cu* Cuticula.  
*ec* Ectoderm.  
*en* Endoderm.  
*g* Generative organs.  
*h* Mesenteries.  
*im* Intermediary layer.  
*m* Muscle-fibres.

*me* Mesogloea.  
*ms<sup>1</sup>* Upper circular muscle.  
*ms<sup>2</sup>* Lower circular muscle.  
*o* Ova.  
*r* Marginal spherules.  
*sr* Siphonoglyphe (oesophageal groove).  
*t* Tentacles.

All statements given as to magnifying powers have reference to Zeiss's system.

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- Fig. 1. *Zoanthus danæ*.  
Fig. 2. *Epizoanthus elongatus*.  
Fig. 3. *Epizoanthus thalamophilus*.  
Fig. 4. *Epizoanthus stellaris*.  
Fig. 5. *Corticifera tuberculosa*.  
Fig. 6. *Corticifera lutea*.  
Fig. 7. *Palythoa anguicoma*.  
Fig. 8. *Amphianthus ornatum*;  $\times 4$ .  
Fig. 9. *Aulorchis paradoxa*; genital tube exposed by splitting the lip and the stomatodæum.  
Fig. 10. *Aulorchis paradoxa*; siphonoglyphe, stomatodæum, oral disc, and mesenteries exposed on removal of about one-third of the animal.  
Fig. 11. *Sphenopus pedunculatus*.  
Fig. 12. *Zoanthus confertus*.  
Fig. 13. *Liponema multiporum*; oral disc and stomatodæum evaginated.  
Fig. 14. *Stephanidium schulzii*;  $\times 30$ .  
Fig. 15. *Epizoanthus cancrisocius*.

(Figs. 1-7, 11, 12, 15 are after Erdmann.)