

- Lendenfeld, Calcarea, 497.
 List of Challenger specimens, 472.
 Little Ki Island, *Aulocystis*, 361, 406; *Crateromorpha*, 164, 378; *Cyrtaulon*, 333, 401; *Eurete*, 292, 295, 296, 297, 392, 393; *Fieldingia*, 335, 401; *Hexactinella*, 399; *Lanuginella*, 130, 374; *Myliusia*, 405; *Pheronema*, 248, 250, 388; *Polylophus*, 133, 374; *Semperella*, 265.
Lithistidae, 8, 496, 498.
 Localities, list of, 425, 426.
Lophocalyx, n. gen., 514.
Lophohelia (*Farrea*), 147, 269.
Lophospongiæ (Schultze, M.), 40, 184.
 Lovén, *Hyalonema boreale*, 185.
Lovenia (Bocage), 185.
 Luzon, *Hyalonema*, 233.
Lyssacina, 14, 39, 51, 365; bathymetrical distribution, 462; localities of, 434.
Macandrewia azorica, Gray, 343.
 Macaulay Islands, *Poliopogon*, 257, 389.
 Macio, *Pheronema carpenteri*, 242.
 Magellan Strait, *Acanthascus*, 147; *Bathydorus*, 152; *Rhabdochalyptus*, 158.
Mæandrospongidae, Zittel, 13, 34, 402; distribution, 438; phylogeny, 493.
 Malacca, *Aphrocallistes beatrix*, 311, 396.
Malacosaccus, n. gen., 91, 368.
 „ *unguiculatus*, n. sp., 93, 369 (Pl. xix.).
 „ *vastus*, n. sp., 91, 368 (Pl. xviii.).
 Maldon Island, *Hyalonema*, 199.
 Maly, analysis of spicules, 28.
 Manila, *Farrea*, 278, 391.
Margaritella, O. Schmidt, 351, 404.
Margaritella cæloptychoides, O. Schmidt, 351, 404 (Pl. ci.).
 Marginal fringe, *Hyalonema*, 189, 190.
Marginalia, 43, 48.
 Marginal teeth, 32.
 Marion Island, *Aulocalyx*, 174, 380.
 Marshall, 3; *Aphrocallistes*, 309; *Asconema*, 115; bathymetrical distribution, 453; classification, 10; *Crateromorpha*, 160; *Dactylocalyx*, 347; diagnosis of *Euplectellidae*, 103; distribution, 422; *Euplectella*, 60, 77; *Eurete*, 290; *Habrodictyum*, 103; *Hyalonema*, 187, 216; *Labaria* = *Pheronema*, 246; *Periphragella*, 299; phylogeny, 486; *Rossella*, 138; *Sclerothamnus*, 337; *Semperella*, 260; *Stylocalyx*, 211.
 Marshall and Herklots, *Hyalothauma ludekingi* = *Semperella*, 260.
 Marshall and Meyer, *Aulocystis*, 363; *Polylophus*, 132, 133.
 Martens, von, 3; *Hyalonema*, 183.
 Martinique, *Hyalonema toxeres*, 207.
 Meangis Islands, *Aulochone*, 171, 379.
Melittionidæ, Zittel, 13, 304, 309, 395; distribution, 438; phylogeny, 493.
 Mellish Islands, *Hyalonema*, 217.
Membrana reticularis, 19, 492.
 Membrane of parietal gaps, 47.
 Messier channel, *Bathydorus*, 152, 376.
 Meyer (see Marshall), 3.
Meyerella claviformis = *Semperella*, 260.
Meyerina, Carter (= *Semperella*), 260.
 „ *claviformis*, Gray, 237.
 Meyerinidæ, Gray, 260.
 Mid Pacific, *Euplectella*, 81; *Hyalonema*, 231, 382.
 Milne-Edwards, *Alcyoncellum*, 100; *Aphrocallistes*, 310; *Euplectella suberea*, 76; *Habrodictyum*, 99.
 Mindanao Island, *Hyalonema gracile*, 190.
 Misaki Bay (Döderlein), 451.
 Molucca Islands, *Eurete carteri*, 296; *Habrodictyum*, 370; *Periphragella*, 299, 394; *Monacidæ*, 10, 14.
 Monactellidæ, 496.
 Monacts, 37.
 Monte Video, *Holascus*, 86; *Hyalonema*, 228.
 Moore, T. J., *Euplectella*, 57.
 Morrolight, *Scleroplegma*, 351.
 Morocco, *Asconema*, 372.
 Moseley, 3.
 Murie, J., *Sclerothamnus*, 337.
 Murray, J., 3; *Pheronema carpenteri*, 241.
Myliusia, Gray, 352, 404; bibliography, 352; history, 353.
 „ *calloxyathus*, Gray, 346, 404.
Myxilla, 98.
Myxospongidae, 498.
 Nature of bottom, 428.
 Nature of ground, influence of, 468.
Nidos de Mer (= *Pheronema grayi*), 236.
 Norman, *Asconema*, 115; *Holtenia carpenteri*, 238; *Hyalonema lusitanicum*, 188.
 North Atlantic, 440.
 North Pacific, 440; *Bathydorus*, 151, 376; *Hyalonema*, 229, 386; *Stylocalyx*, 384.
 North Temperate Zone (distribution), 445.
 North Tropical Zone (distribution), 446.
 "Oscular plate," Sollas, 10.