

Habitat.—The Western Pacific from Japan to New Zealand and Australia, India and the Indian Ocean, Africa from the Cape to Guinea, America from the West Indies to Patagonia and to California, the Sandwich Islands (Lischke). Torres Strait, 11 fathoms; New Guinea, 8 fathoms (Brazier).

For the synonymy and extraordinary distribution of this species nothing can be fuller and better than the disquisition by Lischke (*loc. cit. supra*). No less interesting is that of Carpenter, Mazatlan Moll. (*loc. cit. supra*).

2. *Crepidula dilatata*, Lamarck.

Crepidula dilatata, Lamarck, Anim. s. vert., vol. vi. (2) p. 25, and (ed. Desh.) vol. vii. p. 644, sp. 5.

„ „ Delessert, Recueil, pl. xxv. fig. 4.

„ „ Sowerby, Genera, vol. i. pl. clii. fig. 5.

Calyptrea dilatata, Broderip, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., 1834, p. 38.

Crepidula dilatata, Reeve, Conch. Icon., vol. xi. pl. i. fig. 3.

„ „ d'Orbigny, Amér. Mérid., vol. v. p. 465, pl. lviii. fig. 6.

„ „ Carpenter, Mazatlan Moll., p. 272, No. 335.

Crepidatella dilatata, Gray, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., 1867, p. 736.

Crepidula dilatata, Sowerby, Thes. Conch., pts. 39, 40, p. 65, sp. 1, pl. ccccli. (*Fam. vii.*) figs. 100–102.

Station 315. January 26–28, 1876. Port Stanley and Port William, Falkland Islands. 5 to 12 fathoms. Sand and gravel.

Habitat.—South America (d'Orbigny); Falkland Islands and Strait of Magellan (Reeve).

Carpenter's remarks (*loc. cit. supra*) on the synonymy and distribution of this species are, as usual, of great value. It is to be regretted that so much useful information is buried in a work outwardly so unattractive, and in which the absence of an index makes study a toil.

3. *Crepidula fornicata* (Linne).

Le Sulin, Adanson, Sénégal, p. 38, pl. ii. fig. 8.

Patella fornicata, Linne, Syst. Nat. (ed. 12), p. 1257, No. 751.

Martini, Conch. Cab., vol. i. p. 159, pl. xiii. figs. 129, 130.

„ „ Dillwyn, Cat., vol. ii. p. 1019, sp. 10.

„ „ Wood, Ind. Test., p. 184, pl. xxxvii. fig. 10.

Crepidula fornicata, Lamarck, Anim. s. vert., vol. vi. (2) p. 24, and (ed. Desh.) vol. vii. p. 641, sp. 1.

„ „ Deshayes, Encycl. méthod., vers, vol. ii. (2) p. 25, sp. 1.

„ „ Dunker, Moll. Guinea, p. 34, No. 91.

Patella fornicata, Hanley, Ipsa Linn. Conch., pp. 416, 545.

Crepidula fornicata, Chenu, Manuel, vol. i. p. 327, fig. 2354.

„ „ Gould, Inverteb. Mass. (ed. Gould), p. 271, fig. 532.

„ „ Sowerby, Thes. Conch., pts. 39, 40, p. 66, sp. 5, pl. cccclii. (*Fam. viii.*) figs. 118, 123.

July 28–31, 1873. St Vincent, Cape Verdes. 7 to 25 fathoms.

Habitat.—North America, West Indies, West Africa.