

by Polynesians who migrated there some generations ago, but the three crania in the Natural History Museum in Paris from this island are said by MM. de Quatrefages and Hamy to be strongly Papuan in character, and to have a mean breadth index 68·2 and a mean height index 71·9.

The *New Hebrides*, *Banks's Islands*, and the *Santa Cruz Islands* form a very extensive archipelago to the north of New Caledonia and the Loyalty Islands. They are inhabited by people varying in stature, physiognomy, and colour of skin; some having strong Papuan characters, but others presenting modifications which point to an intermixture of races. The Rev. George Turner describes the men of Tanna as having less of the negro cast of countenance than some of the other Papuans, but their hair is frizzled; the Erro-

TABLE XVII.—SOUTH SEA ISLANDERS.

Collection,	Loyalty Islands.		New Hebrides, Erromanga.				Malli- collo.	Solomon Islands, Rubiana.		Ellice group. Hudson Island. F.C.C.
	Maré.	Maré.	F.C.C. Kowiowi.	F.C.C. No. 2.	F.C.C. No. 3.	Dr. H.	E.U. A.M.	E.U. A.M. Head.	E.U. A.M. Head.	Aged. F.
Age,	Adult.	10.	Aged.	Ad.	Ad.	Ad.	Ad.	...	...	Aged.
Sex,	M.	F.?	M.	M.	M.	M.?	M.	...	...	F.
Cubic capacity,	1556	1400	1425	...	...	...	1378	...	...	...
Glabello-occipital length,	193	181	194	184	194	183	175	180 ^{ap}	188 ^{ap}	188
Ophryo-occipital	189	181	192	181	187	182	173	...	...	187
Basi-bregmatic height,	139	133	138	138	...	136	142	...	...	141
Vertical Index,	72	73·5	71	75	...	74·3	81	...	...	75
Minimum frontal diameter,	93	92	102	98	100	100	100	...	...	100
Stephanic	105	106	108	114	124	110	114	...	...	116
Asterionic	112	105	110	...	...	108	114	...	...	115
Greatest parietal breadth,	132 ^s	126 ^p	136 ^s	132	152 ^s	132 ^p	132 ^s	130	132	144 ^p
Cephalic Index,	68·4	69·6	70	72	78	72	75·4	72	70	76·6
Horizontal circumference,	529	495	560	...	544	512	498	...	...	533
Frontal longitudinal arc,	127	128	122	133	138	121	123	...	...	134
Parietal	150	142	138	136	127	138	130	...	...	134
Occipital	122	108	120	106	...	114	110	...	...	132
Total	399	378	380	375	...	373	363	...	...	400
Vertical transverse arc,	303	290	302	...	...	305	312	...	...	332
Length of foramen magnum,	35	35	36	35	...	34	34	...	...	32
Basi-nasal length,	103	94	110	104	...	104	108	...	...	104
Basi-alveolar length,	106	96	106	...	...	103	116	...	...	...
Gnathic Index,	103	102	96 ^{ap}	...	...	99	107	...	...	...
Interzygomatic breadth,	132	114	137	...	...	...	136	...	...	134
Intermalar	115	102	120	126	116	...	124	...	...	124
Ophryo-alveolar length,	85	81	85	...	90	84	81	...	...	...
Naso-alveolar	66	58	65	...	65	66	65	...	...	...
Facial Index,	64	71	62	...	...	...	59	...	...	...
Nasal height,	49	45	53	...	48	47	47	...	...	50
Nasal width,	24	22	28	28	24	25	25	...	...	...
Nasal Index,	49	49	53	...	50	53	53	...	...	...
Orbital width,	38	33	42	40	38	39	40	...	...	41
Orbital height,	34	34	34	30	32	34	29	...	...	33
Orbital Index,	89	103	83	75	84	87	72·5	...	...	80
Palato-maxillary length,	59	51	59	...	...	59	64	...	...	50
Palato-maxillary breadth,	63	59	...	67	60	63	67	...	...	64
Palato-maxillary Index,	107	115	...	...	...	107	108	...	...	128
Symphysial height	33	25	...	...	...	33	30	...	...	...
Coronoid	67	57	...	...	...	81	66	...	...	...
Condylod	63	52	...	...	...	76	60	...	...	...
Gonio-symphysial length,	101	87	...	...	...	89	101	...	...	...
Intergonial width,	95	71	...	...	...	99	88	...	...	...
Breadth of ascending ramus,	45	40	...	...	...	36	46	...	...	...