

PLATE V.

OSTEOLOGY OF PENGUINS.

(All the figures are of the natural size.)

Fig. 1.—Vertex of skull of *Pygosceles taniatus*.<sup>1</sup>

Fig. 2.—Base of skull of same.<sup>1</sup>

Fig. 3.—Vertex of skull of *Aptenodytes longirostris*.

Fig. 4.—Base of skull of same.

<sup>1</sup> The skull figured was that of a young bird, and the bones not yet being united, the palatal and pterygoid bones had parted and exposed the basi-sphenoidal rostrum. The relation which these bones bear to the rostrum, however, is the same as in other species.