- Fig. 8. Interior view of apical portion of test, showing the purse-like pouches under the large Lovenia-like primary spines.
 - " 9. Magnified portion of the actinal surface of the posterior interambulacral area.
- " 10. Interior view of pouched rings corresponding to the primary tubercles of the actinal surface.
- " 11. Magnified view of actinostome.
- " 12. Magnified view of the apical system.

PLATE XXV.

Linopneustes (Paleopneustes) murrayi, A. Ag. (figs. 1-9), p. 168.

- Fig. 1. Test partly denuded, partly covered with spines, seen from the abactinal side; natural size.
 - ,, 2. Same, seen from the actinal side.
 - ,, 3. Same, seen in profile.
 - ,, 4. Same, seen facing the anal system.
- " 5. Abactinal system, magnified.
- " 6. Magnified view of anal system, and of subanal fasciole.
- ,, 7. Magnified view of actinostome and of surrounding plates.
- " 8. Interior view of apical system, and of tubes leading to genital organs and to limestone canal.
- 9. Magnified view of part of one of the ambulacral tubes and plates adjoining the actinostome.

PLATE XXVI.

Spatagocystis challengeri, A. Ag. (figs. 1-11), p. 141.

- Fig. 1. Seen in profile.
 - " 2. Same, seen from the actinal surface.
 - ,, 3. Same, seen from the abactinal side.
 - ,, 4. Same, seen facing the anterior extremity.
 - ,, 5. Same, seen facing the anal extremity.
 - " 6. Profile view, showing course of alimentary canal.
 - ,, 7. Profile view of smaller specimen.
 - " 8. Same, seen from the actinal side.
 - ,, 9. Same, seen from the abactinal side.
 - " 10. Same, seen facing the anal extremity.