

When several series of observations have been taken in a certain region, they are usually represented for diagrammatic

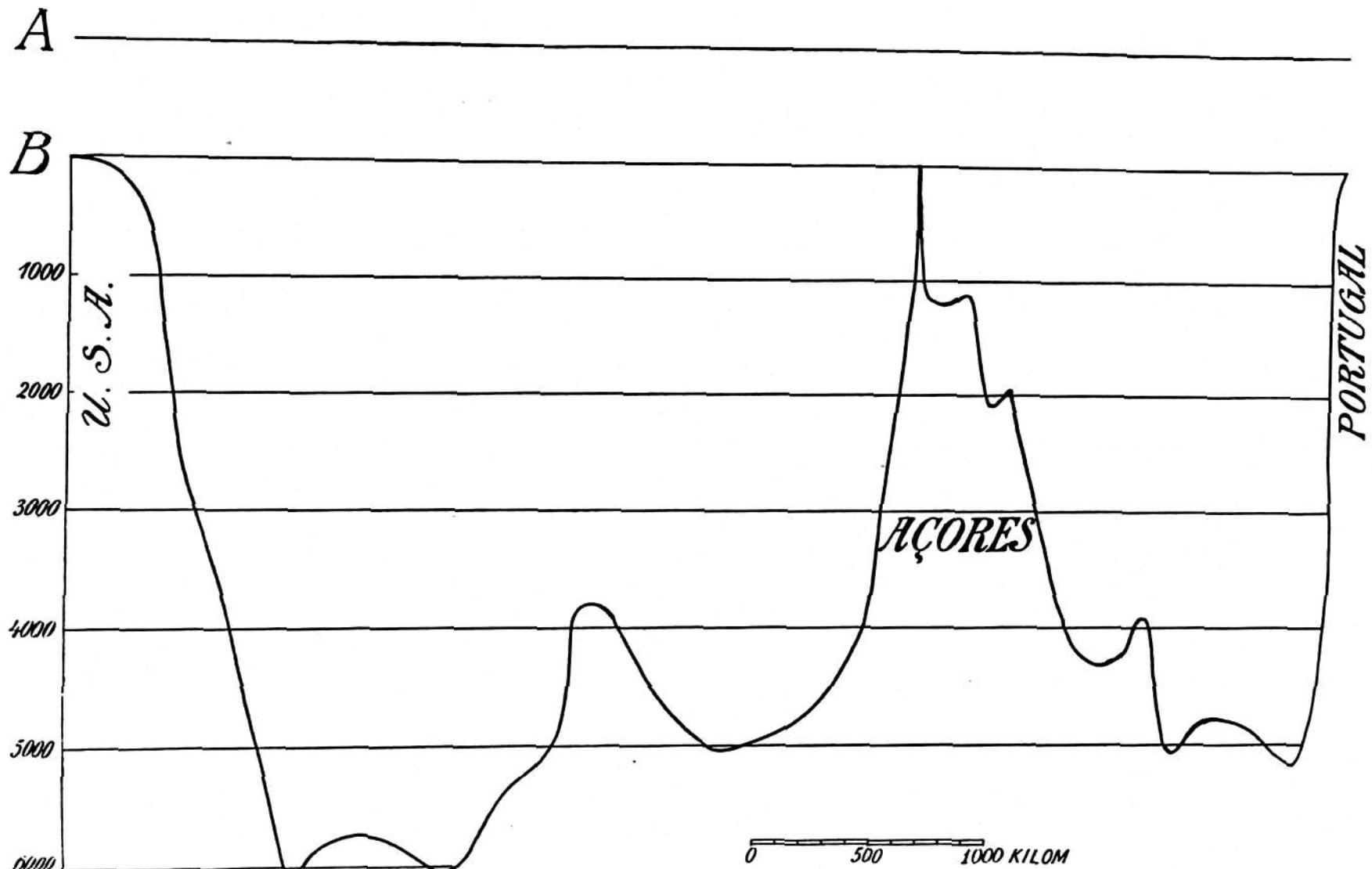


FIG. 152.—SECTION SHOWING THE FORM OF THE BOTTOM OF THE ATLANTIC OCEAN ALONG THE PARALLEL OF  $40^{\circ}$  N.  
B shows the vertical scale exaggerated 500 times as compared with the horizontal. On the natural scale the section looks like a straight line (A).