

# C O N T E N T S.

---

## F I R S T P A R T.

	<small>PAGE</small>
PREFACE, . . . . .	xxxv
<b>HISTORICAL INTRODUCTION:—</b>	
A.—The Science of Oceanography, . . . . .	1
B.—Oceanographical Views of the Ancients, . . . . .	2
C.—Oceanographical Views during the Dark Ages, the Middle Ages, and the Renaissance, . . . . .	29
D.—Progress of Oceanographical Knowledge, from the Voyage of Magellan to the Voyages of Cook, . . . . .	46
E.—The Progress of Oceanography from the Time of Cook to the Challenger Expedition, . . . . .	68
F.—The Explorations of the Challenger, and subsequent Expeditions, . . . . .	103

<b>GENERAL SUMMARY of the Scientific Observations and Results at each of the Challenger Observing Stations, . . . . .</b>	
	<small>107</small>

<b>A.—ATLANTIC OCEAN (outward voyage):—</b>	
---	--

Cape Finisterre to Lisbon.			
Station I., . . . . .	<small>PAGE</small> 109	Station Id., . . . . .	111
,, Ia. to Ic., . . . . .	110		
Lisbon to Gibraltar.			
Stations II. and IIa., . . . . .	111	Station III., . . . . .	116
,, IIb. to IIh., . . . . .	115	,, IV., . . . . .	117
,, IIj. and IIk., . . . . .	116		
Gibraltar to Madeira.			
Station V., . . . . .	119	Station VIIa., . . . . .	123
,, Va., . . . . .	121	,, VIIb. to VIIf., . . . . .	123
,, VI., . . . . .	121	,, VIIg. to VIIj., . . . . .	125
,, VII., . . . . .	122	Animals from Madeira, . . . . .	125