

- Parophrys cornuta*, Schlegel. (Inland Sea and Kobé); obtained at no other JAPAN.
locality by the Challenger.
- Cynoglossus interruptus*, n.sp. (Yokohama market); obtained at no other locality.
- Silurus asotus*, Linné. (Lake Hakou); obtained at no other locality by the Challenger.
- Saurida tumbil*, Bl. (Inland Sea); obtained at no other locality by the Challenger.
- Salmo macrostoma*, n.sp. (Yokohama market); obtained at no other locality.
- Aulopus japonicus*, n.sp. (Yokohama market); obtained at no other locality.
- Plecoglossus altivelis*, Schlegel. (Tokaido); obtained at no other locality by the
Challenger.
- Salanx microdon*, Bleeker. (Yokohama market); obtained at no other locality by
the Challenger.
- Hemirhamphus sajori*, Schlegel. (Yokohama market); obtained at no other locality
by the Challenger.
- Cyprinus auratus*, Linné. (Yokohama); obtained also at Hong Kong.
- Leuciscus hakuensis*, n.sp. (Lake Hakou); obtained at no other locality.
- Achilognathus melanogaster*, Bleeker. (Lake Biwa); obtained at no other locality
by the Challenger.
- Misgurnus anguillicaudatus*, Cant. (Kiyoto); obtained at no other locality by
the Challenger.
- Engraulis japonica*, Houttuyn. (Inland Sea and Kobé); obtained at no other
locality by the Challenger.
- Conger marginatus*, Val. (Inland Sea); obtained also at Sandwich Islands.
- Congromuræna anago*, Schlegel. (Yokohama market); obtained at no other locality
by the Challenger.
- „ *megastoma*, n.sp. (Inosima, from fishing boats); obtained at no
other locality.
- Murænesox cinereus*, Forsk. (Kobé); obtained at no other locality by the Challenger.
- Tetrodon oblongus*, Bl. (Inland Sea and Kobé); obtained at no other locality by
the Challenger.
- „ *pardalis*, Schlegel. (Yokohama market); obtained at no other locality
by the Challenger.
- „ *rubripes*, Schlegel. (Inland Sea and Yokohama market); obtained at no
other locality by the Challenger.
- Monocanthus septentrionalis*, Günther. (Inland Sea); obtained at no other locality
by the Challenger.
- „ *modestus*, n.sp. (Inland Sea); obtained at no other locality.
- „ *setifer*, Benn. (Yokohama market); obtained also at Cape Verdes.
- Malacichthys griseus*, Döderlein. Several specimens (Tokio—"great depths");
obtained at no other locality by the Challenger.