

THE VOYAGE OF H.M.S. CHALLENGER.

68. VOLCANIC MUD.—Station VIIr.

Lat. 28° 41' N., long. 16° 6' W., 640 fathoms (Brazier).

	Loss on ignition after drying at 230° Fahr.,	4.94
Portion soluble in Hydrochloric Acid—62.98	Alumina,	5.91
	Ferric oxide,	7.02
	Calcium phosphate,	0.52
	Calcium sulphate,	1.05
	Calcium carbonate,	35.68
	Magnesium carbonate,	2.04
	Silica,	10.76
Portion insoluble in Hydrochloric Acid—32.08	Alumina,	4.30
	Ferric oxide,	5.38
	Lime,	2.58
	Magnesia,	0.65
	Silica,	19.17
		100.00

NOTE.—When treated with dilute hydrochloric acid this substance evolved a perceptible tarry odour.

69. VOLCANIC MUD.—Station VIIr.

Lat. 28° 42' N., long. 17° 8' W., 1750 fathoms (Brazier).

	Loss on ignition after drying at 230° Fahr.,	6.30
Portion soluble in Hydrochloric Acid—68.57	Alumina,	5.71
	Ferric oxide,	7.14
	Calcium phosphate,	good trace
	Calcium sulphate,	1.15
	Calcium carbonate,	41.48
	Magnesium carbonate,	1.48
	Silica,	11.71
Portion insoluble in Hydrochloric Acid—25.13	Alumina,	3.71
	Ferric oxide,	3.43
	Lime,	1.43
	Magnesia,	0.72
	Silica,	15.84
		100.00

NOTE.—When treated with dilute hydrochloric acid this substance evolved a perceptible tarry odour.

70. VOLCANIC MUD.—Station VIII.

Lat. 28° 3' 15" N., long. 17° 27' W., 620 fathoms (Brazier).

	Loss on ignition after drying at 230° Fahr.,	6.22
Portion soluble in Hydrochloric Acid—66.23	Alumina,	5.00
	Ferric oxide,	11.69
	Calcium phosphate,	large trace
	Manganese oxide,	trace
	Calcium sulphate,	0.27
	Calcium carbonate,	32.22
	Magnesium carbonate,	0.83
	Silica,	16.22
Portion insoluble in Hydrochloric Acid—27.55	Alumina,	4.22
	Ferric oxide,	3.77
	Lime,	1.44
	Magnesia,	0.22
	Silica,	17.90
		100.00