

## THE VOYAGE OF H.M.S. CHALLENGER.

## 40. GLOBIGERINA OOZE.—Station 16.

Lat. 20° 39' N., long. 50° 33' W., 2435 fathoms (Brazier).

	Loss on ignition after drying at 230° Fahr.,	9.60
Portion soluble in Hydrochloric Acid = 78.40	{ Alumina, . . . . .	4.00
	{ Ferric oxide, . . . . .	7.10
	{ Calcium phosphate, . . . . .	small trace
	{ Calcium sulphate, . . . . .	2.32
	{ Calcium carbonate, . . . . .	52.22
	{ Magnesium carbonate, . . . . .	0.76
	{ Silica, . . . . .	12.00
Portion insoluble in Hydrochloric Acid = 12.00	{ Alumina, . . . . .	2.98
	{ Ferric oxide, } . . . . .	
	{ Lime, . . . . .	0.64
	{ Magnesia, . . . . .	0.40
	{ Silica, . . . . .	8.00
		<hr/> 100.00

NOTE.—When treated with dilute hydrochloric acid this substance evolved a perceptible tarry odour.

## 41. GLOBIGERINA OOZE.—Station 17.

Lat. 20° 7' N., long. 52° 32' W., 2385 fathoms (Brazier).

	Loss on ignition after drying at 230° Fahr.,	6.84
Portion soluble in Hydrochloric Acid = 83.44	{ Alumina, . . . . .	2.69
	{ Ferric oxide, . . . . .	9.05
	{ Calcium phosphate, . . . . .	1.74
	{ Calcium sulphate, . . . . .	0.81
	{ Calcium carbonate, . . . . .	58.40
	{ Magnesium carbonate, . . . . .	0.68
	{ Silica, . . . . .	10.07
Portion insoluble in Hydrochloric Acid = 9.72	{ Insoluble residue, principally alumina and ferric } oxide, with silica,	9.72
		<hr/> 100.00

NOTE.—Material at command only 27.80 grains; this yielded:—

Loss on ignition,	1.90 gr.
Soluble in acid,	23.20 "
Insoluble ,,	2.70 "
	<hr/> 27.80 "

## 42. GLOBIGERINA OOZE.—Station 64.

Lat. 35° 35' N., long. 50° 27' W., 2700 fathoms (Brazier).

	Loss on ignition after drying at 230° Fahr.,	7.90
Portion soluble in Hydrochloric Acid = 65.39	{ Alumina, . . . . .	4.75
	{ Ferric oxide, . . . . .	5.95
	{ Calcium phosphate, . . . . .	2.80
	{ Manganese oxide, . . . . .	trace
	{ Calcium sulphate, . . . . .	0.29
	{ Calcium carbonate, . . . . .	37.51
	{ Magnesium carbonate, . . . . .	1.13
	{ Silica, . . . . .	12.96
Portion insoluble in Hydrochloric Acid = 26.71	{ Alumina, . . . . .	6.35
	{ Ferric oxide, . . . . .	1.08
	{ Lime, . . . . .	0.41
	{ Magnesia, . . . . .	0.12
	{ Silica, . . . . .	18.75
		<hr/> 100.00