

PLATE XLII.

PAGE

- Fig. 1. *Polymastia agglutinans*, vertical section, showing the arrangement of the skeleton ; *a*, cortical layer of spicules ; *b*, grains of sand ; *c*, main skeleton fibres ; *d*, small, scattered spicules ; $\times 45$ 213
- Fig. 2. *Polymastia agglutinans*, large stylus from the body of the sponge ; $\times 120$, 213
 Figs. 2*a*, 2*b*. Small tylostyli, found scattered in the soft tissues ; $\times 284$.
- Fig. 3. *Polymastia agglutinans*, transverse section of one of the long, mammiform projections, showing the arrangement of the skeleton ; *a*, cortical layer of spicules ; *b*, subjacent layer of spicules ; *c*, longitudinal bands of spiculo-fibre, seen in section ; *d*, zone of small spicules scattered around *e*, the large central canal ; $\times 40$, 213
- Fig. 4. *Polymastia corticata*, vertical section, showing the arrangement of the skeleton ; *a*, brushes of spicules in the outermost layer of the cortex ; *b*, large, longitudinally placed spicules in the lower layer of the cortex ; *c*, choanosome ; $\times 45$, 212
- Fig. 5. *Polymastia corticata*, large stylus ; $\times 66$, 212
 Fig. 5*a*. Tylostylus from outermost layer of cortex ; $\times 284$.
 Figs. 5*b*, 5*c*. Bases of two spicules from the inner layer of the cortex ; $\times 284$.
- Fig. 6. *Proteleia sollasi*, vertical section of body, showing the arrangement of the skeleton ; *a*, primary fibres ; *b*, outermost layer of cortical spicules ; *c*, subjacent layer of cortical spicules ; *d*, grapnel spicules ; *e*, accumulation of foreign matter on the surface ; *f*, choanosome, with scattered spicules ; $\times 44$, 215
- Fig. 7. *Proteleia sollasi*, transverse section of one of the mammiform processes, showing the arrangement of the skeleton ; *a*, longitudinal bands of spiculo-fibre, seen in section ; *b*, outermost layer of cortical spicules ; *c*, subjacent layer of cortical spicules ; $\times 12$, 215
- Fig. 8. *Proteleia sollasi*, large stylus ; $\times 120$, 216
 Fig. 8*a*. Smaller stylus ; $\times 190$.
 Fig. 8*b*. Grapnel spicule ; $\times 190$.
 Fig. 8*c*. Grapnel spicule, with terminal expansion but no teeth ; $\times 190$.
 Fig. 8*d*. Free end of grapnel spicule ; $\times 500$.
 Figs. 8*e*, 8*f*. Large tylostyli ; $\times 190$.
 Figs. 8*g*, 8*h*. Small tylostyli ; $\times 190$.