

1. *Columbella mercatoria* (Linne).

*Le Staron*, Adanson, Sénégal, p. 137, pl. ix. fig. 29.

*Voluta mercatoria*, Linne, Syst. Nat., p. 1190, No. 409.

Martini, Conch. Cab., vol. ii. p. 130, pl. xlv. figs. 452-458.

" " Dillwyn, Catalogue, vol. i. p. 532, sp. 74.

" " Wood, Ind. Test. (ed. Hanley), p. 102, pl. xx. fig. 73 (*Columbella*).

*Columbella mercatoria*, Lamarck, Anim. s. vert., vol. vii. p. 294, and (ed. Desh.) vol. x. p. 268, sp. 3.

" " Bruguière, Encycl. méthod., vers, vol. ii. p. 252, sp. 3, pl. ccclxxv. fig. 4.

" " Sowerby, Thes. Conch., vol. i. pt. 4, p. 115, sp. 14, pl. xxxvi. figs. 28-32.

" " Kiener, Iconographie, p. 23, sp. 19, pl. v. fig. 1.

" " Duclos, Monog., pl. vi. figs. 9-14.

" " Reeve, Conch. Icon., vol. xi. pl. x. fig. 47.

" " Fischer, Catalogue Coq. Guadeloupe (Beau) in Revue Coloniale, 1857, p. 10, sp. 1.

*Voluta mercatoria*, Hanley, Ipsa Linn. Conch., pp. 221, 506.

*Columbella mercatoria*, Tristram, Bermudan Moll., Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., 1861, p. 404.

" " Tryon, Manual, vol. v. p. 106, pl. xliii. figs. 28-33.

Station 113A. September 1, 1873. Lat. 3° 47' S., long. 32° 24' 30" W. Anchorage off Fernando-Noronha. 7 to 25 fathoms. Volcanic sand and gravel.

October to December 1873. Sea Point, near Cape Town.

*Habitat*.—Gorea, off Senegal (Adanson), West Indies (Hanley), Bermuda (Tristram), Guadeloupe (Fischer).

2. *Columbella rustica* (Linne).

*Le Siger*, Adanson, Sénégal, p. 135, pl. ix. fig. 28.

*Voluta rustica*, Linne, Syst. Nat., p. 1190, No. 410.

Martini, Conch. Cab., vol. ii. p. 137, pl. xlv. figs. 462, 468-471.

" " Dillwyn, Catalogue, vol. i. p. 533, sp. 75.

" " Wood, Ind. Test. (ed. Hanley), p. 102, pl. xx. fig. 74 (*Columbella*).

" " Lamarck, Anim. s. vert., vol. vii. p. 293, and (ed. Desh.) vol. x. p. 267, sp. 2.

" " Della Chiaje, Poli, vol. iii. (2) p. 32, pl. xlvi. figs. 39, 40.

*Columbella rustica*, Bruguière, Encycl. méthod., vers. vol. ii. p. 251, sp. 2, pl. ccclxxv. fig. 2 (*Columbella reticulata*).

" " Philippi, Enum. Moll. Sicil., vol. i. p. 228, pl. xii. fig. 11, and vol. ii. p. 194, sp. 1.

" " Kiener, Iconographie, p. 7, sp. 5, pl. i. fig. 3, and pl. ii. figs. 1, 2.

" " Sowerby, Thes. Conch., vol. i. pt. 4, p. 14, pl. xxxvi. figs. 19, 22, 24.

" " Reeve, Conch. Icon., vol. xi. pl. xxxiii. fig. 211.

*Voluta rustica*, Hanley, Ipsa Linn. Conch., pp. 221, 506.

*Columbella rustica*, Weinkauff, Conch. des Mittelmeeres, vol. ii. p. 34, sp. 1.

" " Monterosato, Enumerazione, p. 43.

" " Seguenza, Form. Terz. Calabr., pp. 318, 353.

" " Tryon, Manual, vol. v. p. 107, pl. xliii. figs. 34-49, pl. xlv. figs. 50-56.

February 10, 1873. Tenerife, Canaries. 70 fathoms.

July 28-31, 1873. St Vincent, Cape de Verdes. 7 to 25 fathoms.

*Habitat*.—Mediterranean and Africa (Linne), Antilles (Lam.)

*Fossil*.—From the Upper Pliocene onwards (Seguenza).