

- MÖBIUS, K., Mollusken, Würmer, Echinodermen und Cœlenteraten. Die Zweite Deutsche Nordpolarfahrt in den Jahren, 1869 und 1870, unter Führung der Kapitän R. Koldewey, Bd. ii., Wissensch. Ergebn. 1874, pp. 258, 259. Leipzig.
- und Bütschli, O., Echinodermata. Jahresber. d. Commission zur wiss. Untersuchung der deutschen Meere in Kiel, Jahr. 1872, 1873, Jahrg. ii. und iii., 1875, p. 151. Berlin.
- MONTAGUE, G., Descriptions of several new or rare Animals, principally marine, discovered on the South Coast of Devonshire. *Trans. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, vol. xi., 1813, pp. 1–26, pl. v.
- Description of several Marine Animals found on the South Coast of Devonshire. *Trans. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, vol. ix., 1808, p. 112, pl. vii. fig. 4.
- MÜLLER, O. F., Zoologæ Danicæ Prodromus, 1776, pp. 231–232. Hafniæ.
- Zoologia danica, vols. i.–iv., 1788, 1789, 1806. Hafniæ.
- MÜLLER, JOH., Ueber die Larven und die Metamorphose der Holothuriæ. *Archiv f. Anat. u. Physiol.*, 1849, p. 379. Berlin.
- Anatomische Studien über die Echinodermen. *Archiv f. Anat. u. Physiol.*, 1850, pp. 129–155.
- Ueber Synapta digitata und über die Erzeugung von Schnecken in Holothuriæ, 1852, Mit 10 Kupferstafeln, pp. 1–36. Berlin.
- Ueber den Bau der Echinodermen. *Abhandl. d. k. Akad. d. Wiss. Berlin*, 1854.
- NORMAN, A. M., On British Holothuriæ with reference to New Species. *Rep. Brit. Assoc.*, Newcastle-upon-Tyne in 1863, 1864, p. 106. London.
- On the Crustacea, Tunicata, Polyzoa, Echinodermata, Actinozoa, Hydrozoa and Porifera, Shetland Final Dredging Report, Part II. *Rep. Brit. Assoc.*, 1868, pp. 316–318.
- Crustacea, Tunicata, Echiudermata, Actinozoa, Foraminifera, Polycystina and Spongida of the "Valorous" Expedition. *Proc. Roy. Soc. Lond.*, vol. xxv., No. 173, 1876, pp. 206, 207, 208.
- Notes on the French Exploring Voyage of "Le Travailleur" in the Bay of Biscay. *Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist.*, ser. 5, vol. vi., No. 36, 1880, p. 435.
- OKEN, Lehrbuch der Naturgeschichte, t. iii., Zoologie, 1815, pp. 351, 352. Jena.
- ØRSTED, A. S., De regionibus marinis (Diss. inaug.), 1844, p. 74. Hafniæ.
- Synaptula vivipara. *Vid. Meddel. nat. Foren. Kjøbenhavn*, for 1849 ad 1850, 1851, p. vii.
- PALLAS, P. S., Miscellanea Zoologica, 1766, pp. 152–156, pl. xi. figs. 10–12. Hagæ.
- Marina varia nova et rariora. *Nova Acta Acad. Sci. Petropolitanaæ*, t. ii., 1788, pp. 244–246, pl. vii. figs. 34–37. Petropoli.
- PARKER, JEFFERY, On a new Holothurian (Chirodota dunedinensis). *Trans. and Proc. of the New Zealand Institute*, 1880, vol. xiii., 1881, p. 418. Wellington.
- PEACH, CH. W., On the "Nigger" or Cotton Spinner" of the Cornish Fishermen. *Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist.*, vol. xv., 1845, pp. 171–174.
- PENNANT, T., British Zoology, vol. iv., 1777, new edition, 1812. London.
- PHILIPPI, R. A., Vier neue Echinodermen des Chilenischen Meeres. *Archiv f. Naturgesch.*, Jahrg. xxiii., Bd. i., 1857, p. 133. Berlin.
- PLANCUS, J., De conchis minus notis liber. Editio altera, 1760. Rome.
- POURTALES, L. F., On the Holothuriæ of the Atlantic Coast of the United States. *Proc. Amer. Assoc. Adv. Sci.*, Meeting V., 1851, pp. 8–16. Washington.
- Contributions to the Fauna of the Gulf Stream at great depths. *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl.*, 1868, No. 7, pp. 127, 128. Cambridge (Mass.).
- List of Holothuriæ from the Deep-Sea Dredgings of the United States Coast Survey. *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl.*, 1869, No. 12, pp. 359, 360. Cambridge (Mass.).
- QUATREFAGES, A. DE, Mémoire sur la Synapte de Duvernoy. *Ann. d. Sci. Nat. (Zool.)*, ser. 2, t. xvii., 1842, pp. 19–93, pls. ii.–v. Paris.
- QUOY and GAIMARD, Voyage de découvertes de L'Astrolabe exécuté par ordre du Roy pendant les années, 1826–1829 (Zool.), t. iv., 1833. Paris.