The right valve of this species is usually white or only partly tinted with purplish-red, and contrasts strongly with the red-rayed left valve. The specimen figured by Reeve is rather abnormal in colour, as the ribs in most specimens are not alternately dark and pale.

Pecten pusio (Linné).

Ostrea pusio, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 12, p. 1146.

Pecten pusio, Forbes and Hanley, Brit. Moll., vol. ii. p. 278, pl. l. figs. 4, 5, pl. li. fig. 7.

Pecten pusio, Jeffreys, Brit. Conch., vol. ii. p. 51.

Pecten pusio, Jeffreys, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., 1879, p. 557

Habitat.—Tenerife, Canary Islands, in 70 fathoms; and Station 75, Azores, in 450 fathoms.

In this, as in other instances, I refrain from giving the copious synonymy and references to a great number of works, a course only excusable in preparing a monograph.

Pecten sulcatus, Müller, var.

Pecten sulcatus, Müller, 1776, Zool. Dan. Prodrom., p. 248, No. 2995. Pecten sulcatus, Jeffreys, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., 1879, p. 557. Ostrea arata, Gmelin, Syst. Nat., p. 3327, No. 60. Pecten aratus, Sars, Moll. Reg. Arct. Norv., p. 17, pl. ii. figs. 3a-3b. Pecten idæus, Reeve, Conch. Icon., vol. viii. pl. xxxiii. fig. 153.

Habitat.—Station II., off the coast of Portugal, in 470 fathoms; green mud.

The only specimen from this Station agrees with the variety crebricostata of Sars, in which the riblets are very numerous and similar in both valves. The distribution of this species, recent and fossil, having already been given by Jeffreys, I have merely to call attention to the identity of Pecten idaus, Reeve, a fact hitherto unnoticed.

Pecten gibbus (Linné).

Ostrea gibba, Linné, Syst. Nat., p. 1147.

Pecten gibbus, Lamarck, Anim. sans vert., ed. 2, vol. vii. p. 152.

Pecten gibbus, Sowerby, Thes. Conch., vol. i. p. 52, pl. xii. figs. 1, 2, and pl. xiv. fig. 72.

Pecten gibbus, Reeve, Conch. Icon., vol. viii. pl. ix. fig. 37, a-c.

Habitat.—Station 75, off the Azores, in 450 fathoms; volcanic mud.

Only one or two very small valves of this species were obtained. It is said to occur on the west coast of Africa, and at the West Indies.