

## PLATE VI.

The lettering is the same in all the figures.

- a* Acontia.
- b* Mesenteric filaments.
- c* Stomata in the septa.
- c<sup>1</sup>* Perioral stomata.
- c<sup>2</sup>* Marginal stomata.
- cu* Cuticle.
- d* Glandular streaks of the mesenteric filaments.
- e* Ciliated streaks of the mesenteric filaments.
- ek* Ectoderm.
- en* Endoderm.
- g* Reproductive organs.
- h* Septa. *rh* Directive septa.
- i* Oral disk.

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>k</i> Wall.</li> <li><i>l</i> Pedal disk.</li> <li><i>m</i> Muscles.</li> <li><i>mm</i> Mesodermal muscles.</li> <li><i>ml</i> Longitudinal muscles of the septa.</li> <li><i>ml<sup>1</sup></i> Retractor.</li> <li><i>mp</i> Parietobasilar muscle.</li> <li><i>ml</i> Transverse muscles.</li> <li><i>mr</i> Radial muscles of the oral disk<br/>and longitudinal muscles of the tentacles</li> <li><i>ms</i> Circular muscle of the wall.</li> <li><i>ma</i> Mesoderm.</li> <li><i>n</i> Urticating cells.</li> <li><i>o</i> Ovicells.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>p</i> Filamentous apparatus of the ovicells.</li> <li><i>p<sup>1</sup></i> Process of the ovicell.</li> <li><i>p<sup>2</sup></i> Apical set of epithelial cells.</li> <li><i>r</i> Marginal spherules.</li> <li><i>rh</i> Directive septa.</li> <li><i>s</i> Oesophagus.</li> <li><i>so</i> Openings of the oesophagus into<br/>the radial chambers.</li> <li><i>sr</i> Oesophageal grooves.</li> <li><i>sz</i> Lappets of the oesophagus.</li> <li><i>t</i> Tentacles and the openings homologous with them.</li> <li><i>t<sup>1</sup></i> Principal tentacles.</li> <li><i>t<sup>2</sup></i> Accessory tentacles.</li> <li><i>v</i> Openings of the pedal disk.</li> </ul> |
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All statements given as to magnifying powers have reference to Zeiss's system. The magnifying powers amount to

	Oc. 1.	Oc. 2.		Oc. 1.	Oc. 2.
<i>a<sup>1</sup></i> ... ... ...	6	10	D ... ... ...	195	240
<i>A</i> ... ... ...	55	70	F ... ... ...	410	550
<i>C</i> ... ... ...	95	125	J ... ... ...	470	580

*A* with unscrewed front lens (unscr. *A*) magnifies with Oc. 1 : 30 times; with Oc. 2 : 40 times.

Transverse sections through different forms of the circular muscle.

- Fig. 1. Circular muscle of *Cereus spinosus*. *a<sup>1</sup>*, Oc. 1.
- Fig. 2. „ „ *Tealidium cingulatum*. *C*, Oc. 2.
- Fig. 3. „ „ *Polysiphonia tuberosa*. *a<sup>1</sup>*, Oc. 2.
- Fig. 4. „ „ *Tealia bunodiformis*. *C*, Oc. 2.
- Fig. 5. „ „ *Phellia pectinata*. *a<sup>1</sup>*, Oc. 2.
- Fig. 6. „ „ *Comactis flagellifera*. *C*, Oc. 2.