

## ABBREVIATIONS.

- Abildgaard (Müller), Zool. Dan.  
Abildgaard (O. F. Müller), Zoologia Danica, 1789.
- Acad. Cæs. Leop. Nova Acta.  
Nova Acta Academiæ Cæsareæ Leopoldino-Carolinæ Germanicæ Naturæ Curiosorum.
- Addit. ad Hist.  
Additamenta ad Historiam Ophiuridarum. C. F. Lutken, part 1, 1858, vol. ii. 1859, vol. iii. 1869.
- Agas.—Agassiz, L.
- Amer. Journ. Sci.  
American Journal of Science and Arts.
- Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.  
Annals and Magazine of Natural History.
- Anniv. Mem. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist., 1880.  
Anniversary Memoirs of the Boston Society of Natural History, 1880.
- Ann. Sci. Nat.  
Annales des Sciences Naturelles.
- Ay.—Ayres, W. O.
- Blainv., Faune Franç. Stell.  
Blainville, H. M. D. de, Faune Française. Stellérides.
- Blainv., Actinol.  
Blainville, H. M. D. de, Manual d'Actinologie, 1834–36.
- Bosc, Hist. Nat. Vers.  
Bosc, S. A. G., Histoire Naturelle des Vers. Suites à Buffon.
- Bronn, Syst. d. urweltl. Pflanz.  
Bronn, System der urweltlichen Pflanzenthiere, 1824, 1825.
- Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool.  
Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology at Harvard College.
- Delle Chiaje, Mem.  
Delle Chiaje, S., Memorie sulla Storia e Notomia degli Animali senza Vertebre del Regno di Napoli. Tom. i.–v., 1823–1829.
- Dewhurst, Nat. Hist. Ord. Cetacea.  
Dewhurst, H. W., Natural History of the Order of Cetacea, 1834.
- Dr. Goës, Oph.  
Förteckning öfver uti Vestindien af Dr. A. Goës samt under korvotten Josefinas expedition i Atlantiska Oceanen samlade Ophiurider. Öf Kong. Akad., 1871.
- Düb. & Kor., Öf. Skandinav. Echin.  
Düben, M. W., och Koren, J., Öfversigt af Skandnaviens Echinodermes, 1844. Vetensk. Akad. Handlingar.
- Duj. & Hupé, Hist. Nat. Zooph. Echin.  
Dujardin, F., et Hupé, Histoire Naturelle des Zoophytes. Echinodermes, 1862.
- Echin des Mittelmeeres.  
Ludwig, H., Die Echinodermes des Mittelmeeres, Mittheil. der Zool. Station, Neapel, 1879.
- Edinb. Phil. Journ.  
Edinburgh Philosophical Journal.
- Encycloped. Meth.  
Encyclopédie Méthodique, Vers excii., exciii., 1827.
- Fabr., Fauna Groenl.  
Fabricius, O., Fauna Groenlandica, 1780.
- Fbs., Brit. Starfishes.  
Forbes, E., A History of the British Starfishes, 1841.
- Flem., Brit. Anim.  
Fleming, John, History of British Animals, 1842.