

brella. The velarium (or pseudo-velum), which is found in some Acraspeda, is a similar but essentially different structure.

<i>va</i>	Velarium (Acraspedarum).	Pseudo-velum (of some Acraspeda).	Velum-ähnliche Randmembran.
<i>vb</i>	Veli basis.	Basal edge of the velum.	Insertions-Rand des Velum.
<i>ve</i>	Velum exumbrale.	Dorsal surface of the velum.	(Untere) Dorsalfäche des Velum.
<i>vf</i>	Velarii frenula (perradiale).	Suspensors of the velum.	Suspensorien des Velarium.
<i>vm</i>	Veli margo.	Free margin of the velum.	Freier Axial-Rand des Velum.
<i>vo</i>	Velum subumbrale.	Ventral surface of the velum.	(Obere) Ventral-Fläche des Vellum.

W. SUBUMBRELLA.

SUBUMBRELLA.

INNENSCHIRM.

<i>w</i>	<i>Paries umbrellæ ventralis,</i> <i>Opsophragma,</i> <i>Nectocalyx.</i>	<i>Lower wall of the umbrella,</i> <i>Nectosac, nectocalyx,</i> <i>Swimming sac.</i>	<i>Bauchwand,</i> <i>Inner (concave) Schirmwand,</i> <i>Schwimmsack.</i>
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The inner or lower ventral wall of the gelatinous umbrella, covered by the ventral ectodermal epithelium with an underlying circular muscular layer; it is vaulted more or less concavely, and corresponds to the peristomial plate of the polyps.

<i>wc</i>	Plicæ circulares subumbrales.	Circular folds of the subumbrella.	Ringfalten der Subumbrella.
<i>wf</i>	Frenula subumbrales.	Radial folds of the subumbrella.	Verticale Falten der Subumbrella.
<i>wi</i>	Tabulæ intergenitales.	Intergenital plates (Rhizostomæ).	Intergenital-Tafeln der Subumbrella (Rhizostomen).
<i>wr</i>	Mesenteria (vel Mesogonia).	Circumoral buttresses (perradial) or mesenteric folds.	Gekrösplatten oder Mesenterial-Falten.
<i>ws</i>	Sulci circulares subumbrales.	Circular furrows (between the folds of the subumbrella).	Ringfurchen (zwischen den Ringfalten der Subumbrella).
<i>wv</i>	Valvulæ subgenitales.	Subgenital valves (of the Rhizostomæ).	Subgenital-Klappen (der Rhizostomen).

<i>x</i>	X. ORGANA VARIA EXODERMALIA.	VARIOUS ORGANS OF THE ECTODERM.	VERSCHIEDENE ORGANE DES EXODERMS.
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<i>y</i>	Y. ORGANA VARIA ENTODERMALIA.	VARIOUS ORGANS OF THE ENDODERM.	VERSCHIEDENE ORGANE DES ENTODERMS.
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Z. FULTURA.

SUPPORTING PLATE.

STÜTZPLATTE.

<i>z</i>	<i>Lamina fulcralis,</i> <i>Lamina basalis.</i>	<i>Chondrophys,</i> <i>Fulcral plate.</i>	<i>Stützlammelle,</i> <i>Fulcral-Platte.</i>
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A structureless hyaline membrane lying immediately under the epithelium of the endoderm, and excreted by it (more rarely a local production of the ectoderm, as for