

the sea surface, and forms the common foundation of all the islands situated in this part of the world, viz., Prince Edward's Islands, the Crozet Islands, the Kerguelen Group, the Heard Islands, and the islands of St Paul and Amsterdam,' 'as proved by the soundings of both the "Challenger" and the "Gazelle." The occurrence with the cabbage on Heard Island of the helpless wingless fly,<sup>1</sup> seems a further proof that the plant was not conveyed to the various islands by birds. It is hardly possible that both could have been transported, and the fly could probably not exist without the cabbage. The existence of the same species of freshwater fish in New Zealand, Tasmania, the Falkland Islands, and South America, points also to the former existence of more intervening land between these points."

To the foregoing we have nothing to add beyond the remarks under each species in the ensuing list.

<sup>1</sup> *Calycopteryx moseleyi*, Eaton, Verrall in Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. Lond., clxviii. p. 239, t. 14, fig. 1 a-e.