

Distribution of calcareous remains in pelagic deposits.

distribution of calcium carbonate organisms, that they are most abundant both at the surface and at the bottom in warm tropical regions where the annual range of surface temperature is least. In the tropics the following genera and species of foraminifera are known to have a pelagic habitat, three or four of the species being rather doubtful :—

Pelagic species of foraminifera.

- Globigerina sacculifera*, Brady.
- "    *æquilateralis*, Brady.
- "    *conglobata*, Brady.
- "    *dubia*, Egger.
- "    *rubra*, d'Orbigny.
- "    *bulloides*, d'Orbigny.
- "    *inflata*, d'Orbigny.
- "    *digitata*, Brady.
- "    *cretacea*, d'Orbigny.
- "    *dutertrei*, Brady.
- "    *tachyderma* (Ehrenberg).
- "    *marginata* (Reuss).
- "    *linnaeana* (d'Orbigny).
- "    *helicina*, d'Orbigny.

- Orbulina universa*, d'Orbigny.
- Hastigerina pelagica* (d'Orbigny).
- Pullenia obliquiloculata*, Parker and Jones.
- Sphaeroidina dehiscens*, Parker and Jones.
- Candeina nitida*, d'Orbigny.
- Cymbalopora (Tretomphalus) bulloides* (d'Orbigny).
- Pulvinulina menardii* (d'Orbigny).
- "    *tumida*, Brady.
- "    *canariensis* (d'Orbigny).
- "    *micheliniiana* (d'Orbigny).
- "    *crassa* (d'Orbigny).
- "    *patagonica* (d'Orbigny).

The following genera and species of shelled pteropods and heteropods are pelagic :—

#### PTEROPODS

- Pelagic species *Limacina inflata* (d'Orbigny).
- "    *triacantha* (Fischer).
- "    *helicina* (Phipps).
- "    *antarctica*, Woodward.
- "    *helicoides*, Jeffreys.
- "    *lesueuri* (d'Orbigny).
- "    *australis* (Eyraud and Souleyet).
- "    *retroversa* (Fleming).
- "    *trochiformis* (d'Orbigny).
- "    *bulimoides* (d'Orbigny).
- Peraclis reticulata* (d'Orbigny).
- "    *bispinosa*, Pelseneer.
- Clio (Creseis) virgula* (Rang).
- "    "    *conica* (Eschscholtz).
- "    "    *acicula* (Rang).
- "    "    *chierchiae* (Boas).
- "    *(Hyaloclylix) striata* (Rang).

- Clio (Styliola) subula* (Quoy and Gaimard).
- "    *andreae* (Boas).
- "    *politæ* (Craven).
- "    *balantium* (Rang).
- "    *chaptali* (Souleyet).
- "    *australis* (d'Orbigny).
- "    *sulcata* (Pfeffer).
- "    *pyramidata*, Linné.
- "    *cuspidata* (Bosc).
- Cuvierina columnella* (Rang).
- Cavolinia trispinosa* (Lesueur).
- "    *quadridentata* (Lesueur).
- "    *longirostris* (Lesueur).
- "    *globulosa* (Rang).
- "    *gibbosa* (Rang).
- "    *tridentata* (Forskål).
- "    *uncinata* (Rang).
- "    *inflexa* (Lesueur).

#### HETEROPODS

- Pelagic species *Carinaria cristata* (Linné).
- "    *fragilis*, St. Vincent.
- "    *lamarckii*, Péron and Lesueur.

- Carinaria depressa*, Rang.
- "    *australis*, Quoy and Gaimard.
- "    *galea*, Benson.