

- Cassava, preparation of, 89.  
 Cassowary, 321; tame on board the "Challenger," 516.  
*Casuarina*, 251; *Loranthus* on, 474.  
 Catamaran, 70.  
*Cathartes pernicopterus*, 47.  
 Cattle, driven over the Andes, 476; mode of driving in Brazil, 85, 87; at TRISTAN DA CUNHA, 98; various modes of handling, 484; wild, of the FALKLAND ISLANDS, 483.  
*Caulerpa clavifera*, 59, 66.  
 Cavalli, fishing for, 46, 61, 64.  
 Caves, corals growing in, 24; in INACCESSIBLE ISLAND, 110; in sandstone rock, 19; at KERGUELEN'S LAND, 170.  
 CAXOEIRA, 80.  
 CEBU ISLAND, 351.  
*Cephaloptera*, 57.  
*Cenchrus*, 16.  
*Centrococyx viridis*, 348.  
*Centropus phasianus*, 303.  
 Centipedes on board the "Challenger," 515.  
*Cereus*, 14, 122; *Quisco*, 473.  
*Cerianthus bathymetricus*, 353, 506; very large, 353.  
*Ceraxylon Australe*, 469.  
*Cestracion Philippi*, 239.  
*Chæloceros*, 187.  
*Chatodon*, 63.  
 Chameleon, tameness of, 133.  
 CHAMISSO, on drift wood at sea, 317.  
 CHANNER, A., Lieut. R.N., excursion with, 447, 481; killing a Sea-elephant, 174; pet spaniel of, 114; sketch by, 306.  
 Chant, of Fijian pilot, 277; Fijian, used in dances, 284; of the Ke Islanders, 327; of the Admiralty Islanders, 407.  
*Chara*, 173.  
*Charadrius marmoratus*, 21.  
 CHARLES LOUIS MOUNTAINS, The, 375.  
 Chatham Islanders, 293.  
 CHAVES, Sr. J. M. Q., Crustacea from, 54.  
*Chelifera*, 63.  
*Chelone imbricata*, 413; *midas*, 413, 487.  
*Chenopodium tomentosum*, 95.  
*Chevreulia*, 117; *Thouarsii*, 475.  
*Chlamyphorus*, 126.  
 Chinese, dinner, 364; and English delicacies compared, 364; and Japanese books, 360; graves of, 337; fighting cocks of the, 357; writing and European compared, 360; in the SANDWICH ISLANDS, the, 429; examinations, 363; floral decorations, 364.  
*Chionis, alba*, 181; *minor*, 148, 155, 182.  
*Chirodota*, 347.  
 Chitons, 11.  
*Chlorophaga Patagonicha*, 479.  
*Chlorophyll*, importance of, 492.  
*Chloroscarter fasciatus*, 262.  
 Chorus, the Greek, parallel to in Fiji, 288.  
 Christmas Harbour, 162, 164.  
*Chrysochloris inauratus*, 127.  
*Chrysana lutescens*, 262; *victor*, 262; *viridis*, 262.  
 Church, Prof. A. H., on Turacin, 139.  
 Cicatrizations, of Api natives, 298; at Fiji, 291.  
*Cicindela*, habits of, 44.  
*Cicinnurus regius*, habits of, 326.  
*Chonospora atlantica*, 66.  
*Cimoliornis Diomedeus*, 452.  
 Clapmatch, origin of name, 111.  
 Climate of ANTARCTIC OCEAN, 220; of HEARD ISLAND, 197; of KERGUELEN'S LAND, 186; of TRISTAN DA CUNHA, 96.  
 Clock, water, at Canton, 362.  
*Clotho arietans*, 131.  
 Clubs, decorative and processional in FIJI and ENGLAND, 286; Fijian, 284.  
 Coal at KERGUELEN'S LAND, 173.  
 Cobra, the, 131.  
 Cochineal fields, curious appearance of, 2.  
 Cockatoos, 229, 303; and parrots, 321; Black, 303, 414.  
 Cock fighting, 82, 356; spurs for, 357.  
 Cockroaches on board the "Challenger," 514.  
 Cocconut palm scarce inland at FIJI, 280; does not thrive at CAPE YORK, 303.  
*Cænobita*, 263.  
*Cænoplana*, 242.  
*Cænopsammia Ehrenbergiana*, 46.  
 Coffee, wild, berries eaten by pigeons, 333; at BERMUDA, 21.