

Scale of victualling during voyage, 1028.
Scalpellum, 858, 854; *S. album*, 669; *S. maximum*, 853; *S. regium*, 171, 855; *S. stroemii*, 853; *S. velutinum*, 183.
Scaphander mundus, 897; *S. niveus*, 897.
Scaphopoda, account of the, 894.
 Scenery of Patagonia, 876.
Scaptella, 572.
Schistidium, 375.
Schizaspidea murrayi, 485.
Schizopoda, account of the, 739.
 Schmidt, Prof. Oscar, on Hexactinellida, 443, 445; on Monaxonida, 570.
 Schnittstrekker, 441.
 Schoolmaster, loss of naval, 188.
 Schouten, 697, 875, 818.
 Schouw, Prof. G. F., 26.
 Schrank, F. von Paula, 984.
 Schultz, Prof. Max, 382.
 Schulze, Prof. F. E., 477, 569, 639, 643; on the Hexactinellida, 437, 1071.
 Scincidæ, 485, 555.
Scissurella crispata, 897.
 Slater, Dr. P. L., 766, 1065, 1066.
Scleritis, 692.
Scleroplegna, 451.
 Sclerothamnoidæ, 448, 451.
Sclerothamnus, 451.
Scolopendra, 186, 269.
 Scopelidæ, 521, 907.
Scopelus macrostoma, 775.
Scopularia, 451; families of, 447.
Scopus, 328.
 Scorpiæ, 300.
Scotoplanes globosa, 278.
 Scout Island, 862.
 Scout Peak, 863.
 Screw Pines, 478, 546, 766, 785, 786.
Scrupocellaria macandrei, 675.
 Scylla Island, 862.
Scyllra, 219; *S. pelagica*, 136, 160.
 Scyphomeduse, 218.
Scyliodes thoracica, 55.
Scytophorus striatus, 575.
 Sea, early knowledge of, xxxi; exchange going on between atmosphere and, 957; methods of observation at, 56; phosphorescence of, xxxiv; temperature of, 83; *see also* Temperature.
 Sea, Anemone, 648; Beans, 120; Dog, 355; Grass, 497; Leopard, 355, 878; Lion, 354, 819; Slug, 379; Snake, 485, 681; Urchin, 187.
 Sea level, determination of mean, 25; observations on, at Falkland Islands, 833.
 Sea Reach, 868, 870, 877.
 Sea water, alkalinity of, 973, 976; analysis of, 907; in Antarctic regions, 422; in Arafura Sea, 545; average composition of salt in, 954, 972, 973,

Sea water—
 980; at Bermuda, 185; calcareous matter in, 980, 981; carbonic acid in, 977, 979, 993, 994, 995, 996; collection of samples of, 110; composition of, 954; compressibility of, 115; deep, 967; density of, 107, 185, 948, 956, 968; density in Agulhas Current, 423; density in ice pack, 960; density of total salts in, 971; early analysis of, xxxvi; effect of depth on, in Pacific, 965; gases in, 14, 16, 23, 976, 983, 985; greatest salinity of, in Pacific, 965; ice, experiments on, 425, 426, 427; in Indian Ocean, 962; nitrogen in, 995; oxygen in, 995, 996; salinity of, 956, 961, 964; solid matter in, 972; specific gravity of, 108; source of salts in, 965.
 Sea weeds, 127, 184.
 Seal, Elephant, 294, 321, 354, 373, 377, 819; Fur, 264, 321, 355, 819, 865, 872.
 Sealors, diet of, 321.
 Seasons anticipated by plants, 229.
 Sections, microscopic, curling up of, 441.
 Sedan chair, travelling by, 230.
 Sedge, 257, 564.
 Sedgwick, A., 285.
 Seemann, Mr., 488, 489, 498.
Segestria, 55.
 Selenka, Prof. Emil, on the Gephyrea, 907, 1070.
 Selkirk, Alexander, 820; monument to, 827.
 Selpo Point, 866.
 "Semiramis," H.M.S., 242, 256.
 Semper, Prof., 150, 315, 480; on Corals, 788; on Pycnogonida, 856.
Semperella, 450.
Semperellinae, 450.
 Separation Point, 460.
Sepia, 270, 272, 491, 543.
Sergestes, 219, 527; *S. oculatus*, 136.
Serolis, 361; geographical distribution of, 878; *S. antarctica*, 879; *S. bromleyana*, 476, 879; *S. carinata*, 878; *S. latifrons*, 878; *S. noæra*, 870; *S. paradoxæ*, 878; *S. schythæi*, 878.
Serpula, xlvi, 138, 176, 867, 635, 917.
 Serpulidæ, 635.
 Serrao, Francisco, visits Moluccas, 595.
Sedella, 219.
 Setubal, xlvii.
 Sextant, 42.
 Sextant Rock, 541.
 Shag, 872; *see also* Cormorant.
 Shag Island, 369, 376, 378.
 Shallow Bay, 701.
 Sharks, 499, 680; Port Jackson, 462.
 Sharks' teeth in deposits, 435, 775, 804, 806, 808, 817.
 Sharp, the buccaneer, 819.
 Sharpe, D., 892.
 "Shearwater," H.M.S., xlvi, 1, 47.
 Shearwaters, 324.
 Sheath-bill, 294, 298, 359.
 Sheep, as beasts of burden, 239; at Falkland Islands, 888; at Juan Fernandez, 826.
 Sheerness, 18, 941.
 Shells, high price of, 583; removal of calcareous in deep-sea deposits, 803; action of *Epizoanthus parasiticus* on, 899.
 Shelvocke, 821.
 "Shenandoah," the, 251.
 Sheridan, Mr., 455, 456.
 Shetland Islands, xl, 739; plateau between, and Færœ Islands, xl.
 Shika-no-se, 747.
 Shoal Water Bay, 336.
 Sholl Bay, 868.
 Shore Crabs, 663.
 Shortland, Capt., 421.
 Shrike, 518.
 Sial Point, 592.
Sialia wilsoni, 146.
 Siay Island, 605, 606.
 Sibago Island, 606.
 Sibbald Island, 345.
 Siberian Sea, 427.
 Sibuyan Island, 623.
 Sicogon Island, 623.
Sicyonia, 527.
Sicyonias crassa, 575, 576.
Siderastræa galaxea, 146; *S. radians*, 145.
 Siebold, Prof. v., 743.
 Siemens, Sir O. W., 21, 24, 95; electrical thermometer by, description of, 95.
 Siete Pecados, 623.
 Sieves, 41, 75.
 Sigor, 682, 684.
 Sigsbee, Capt., 71, 72, 75.
Silenia, 625.
 Siliceous spherules, 811.
 Siliceous Sponges, 443, 450, 650, 775, 804; *see also* Hexactinellida, Monaxonida, Tetractinellida.
 Silino Island, 654.
 Siliphidæ, 186.
 Simara Island, 623.
 Simon's Bay, 282, 289, 900; peculiar temperature conditions at, 283.
Simplicella, 644.
 Singapore, Strait of, 647.
 Sinkers, 41, 58.
 Siphonaceæ, 127.
Siphonosphara, 220.
 Sipöcz, Dr., analysis by, of Diatomaceous ooze, 1051; of glauconitic grains, 468; of olivine, 206; of Radiolarian ooze, 1060; of red casts, 581.
Sipunculus, 690, 908; *S. nudus*, 908.