

- Rain-fall at the Island of Ascension, ii., 224, 255.
- Rain-water in universal use in Bermudas, i., 277.
- Rat Island, Fernando Noronha group, ii., 108.
- Red clay of the bed of the Atlantic, its nature and origin, i., 177, 181, 187, 190, 193, 212, 214, 215, 262, 269, 293; ii., 253, 255.
- Red clay and globigerina ooze, tabular view of their proportions, i., 215.
- Red-coral fishery, Cape Verde Islands, ii., 72, 73.
- "Red earth" of Bermudas, i., 293, 294, 325, 326.
- Religious ceremony in San Miguel, ii., 48, 49.
- Rhabdoliths, i., 198, 209, 216.
- Rhabdospheres, specimens from the surface, 500 and 2000 times the natural size, i., 211, 212.
- Rhizocrinus*, ii., 91.
- Rhizopods, i., 216.
- Rhus toxicodendron*, of Bermudas, i., 305.
- Ribiera Grande, San Miguel, ii., 38.
- Richards, Admiral, Sir George, F.R.S., his aid to the expedition, i., 23, 80.
- "Rock-hoppers," on Inaccessible Island, ii., 146, 158.
- Rotalia*, i., 200.
- Royal Society, proposal for a circumnavigating expedition, i., 23.
- S.
- St. Elmo's fires, i., 273.
- St. George's Island, Bermudas, i., 277, 312.
- St. Michael's Mount, Fernando Noronha, ii., 107.
- St. Paul's Rocks, ii., 93; photographic views of, 94, 98.
- St. Thomas, West Indies, i., 248.
- Saleniadæ: *Salenia varispina*, i., 145.
- Sand (coral), Bermudas Islands formed by, i., 285, 287; garden, cottage, and cedar grove overwhelmed by it, 289-291; its conversion into limestone, 291.
- Sand-bath, sea-going, on board the "Challenger," i., 47.
- Sand-glacier, Elbow Bay, Bermudas, i., 289.
- San Domingo, Cape Verde Islands, ii., 74.
- San Iago, Cape Verde Islands, ii., 71, 72.
- San Jorge, Açores, ii., 30.
- San Maria, capital of San Miguel, Açores, ii., 24.
- San Miguel, ii., 24, 30-50.
- Santo Amaro, Brazil, ii., 126.
- San Vicente, natives of, i., 375; ii., 68; Porto Grande, 231.
- Sargasso Sea, ii., 15, 24.
- Sargassum bacciferum*, ii., 290.
- Scalpellum regium*, female, ii., 11, 12; male, 14.
- Schmidt, Professor Oscar, on Rhabdospheres, i., 209.
- Schouw, Professor G. F., relation of barometric pressure to latitude, i., 88.
- Schultze, Professor Max, on *Euplectella*, i., 137; on *Globigerina*, 200; on *Globigerina* and *Orbulina*, 207.
- Sea-birds, their scarcity near Bermudas, ii., 15.
- Sea-hen, ii., 162.
- Seal fishery of Tristan d'Acunha Islands, ii., 135, 136.
- Sea-slugs, ii., 131, 186.
- Sea-urchins, i., 145-149, 349, 368; ii., 193-196, 198-201, 290, 297.
- Sea-water in the Atlantic; general conclusions from the "Challenger" expedition: temperature, ii., 256; density, 302; amount of carbonic acid and oxygen, 310.
- Sea-water, boiling atmospheric gases out of, 36, 37.
- Sea-weed, i., 284; ii., 290.
- Serial temperature soundings. (See Temperature.)
- Serpula*, i., 284.
- Serpula* borings, i., 298.
- "Serpuline reefs," i., 285, 333.
- Sete-Cidades, crater of, Açores, ii., 46.
- Setubal, dredging near, i., 120.
- Sharks, i., 192.
- Sharks' teeth, semi-fossil, from the ocean bed, ii., 300, 321.
- Sheep of Falkland Islands, ii., 181.
- Shells, land, of Madeira, i., 152.
- Sialia Wilsoni*, i., 279.
- Siemens, Charles W., F.R.S., deep-sea temperature apparatus, i., 58, 82, 84, 88, 229.
- Six's registering thermometers, i., 22; ii., 259.
- Slavery in Bermudas, i., 276.
- "Slip water-bottle," used in the expedition, i., 47, 168.
- Sloggett, Henry C., appointed sublieutenant to the "Challenger," i., 24.
- Smith's "History of Virginia;" account of Bermudas, i., 274-276, 293.
- Smith and Beck's binocular microscope, used in the expedition, i., 29.
- Soil of Bermudas, report from Professor Abel, F.R.S., on, i., 323.
- Solar halo, i., 355.
- Solarium*, i., 185.
- "Soldier crab," marine shells transported inland by the, i., 298.