

- Black coral, ii., 62.  
 Blind crustaceans, i., 240.  
 Blindness of deep-sea animals, i., 184.  
 Boaz Island, Bermudas, i., 298, 306, 311.  
 "Bocco do Inferno," cavern and hot spring, San Miguel, ii., 44.  
 Bockett microscope-lamp, used in the expedition, i., 29.  
 Boiling springs, San Miguel, ii., 43.  
*Bolax glebaria*, balsam-bog of Falkland Islands, ii., 184.  
 "Booby" (*Sula fusca*), ii., 95, 96, 109.  
 Booby Island, Fernando Noronha group, ii., 108.  
 Bosanquet, Captain Stanley, R.N., his report on Tristan d'Acunha, ii., 166.  
 Botany: Observations proposed to the expedition, i., 89; Portugal, 129, 151, 152; Bermudas, 277, 281, 321; Halifax, 357, 358; the Açores, ii., 24, 31, 33, 35, 37, 43-47; Cape Verde Islands, 71; Fernando Noronha, 102; Brazilian forest, 124; Falkland Islands, 178, 184, 185; Island of Ascension, 224, 225.  
*Bougainvillea* at Gibraltar and Funchal, i., 152.  
 Brachiopoda in the Atlantic, ii., 298.  
 Brazier, Professor James S., chemical examination of samples of the bed of the Atlantic, ii., 315-326.  
 Brazil, forest scenery, natural history, ii., 122, 124.  
 Brazil Current, ii., 219, 265, 267.  
 Breffit & Co's "drop-bottles," used in the expedition, i., 30.  
*Brisinga*, i., 172.  
 British Museum, specimens of *Euplectella*, i., 137.  
 Brito Capello, J. C., manager of the Lisbon Observatory, i., 119.  
 Bromley, Lieutenant Arthur, R.N., appointed to the "Challenger," i., 24.  
 Brooke's sounding-machine, i., 18.  
*Bryozoa*, i., 185, 187.  
*Bryozoon* (*Naresia cyathus*), dredged near Cape St. Vincent, i., 142.  
 Buchanan, J. Y., M.A., F.R.S.E., appointed on the scientific staff of the "Challenger," i., 24, 80; apparatus invented by him, i., 51, 55, 172; geology of Fernando Noronha, ii., 107; his observations of the density of sea-water, i., 230, ii., 302; of carbonic acid and oxygen in sea-water, 310-312, 327.  
 Building at Tristan d'Acunha, ii., 142, 143.  
 "Bull-dog," H.M.S., sounding expedition, i., 19.  
*Buleo vulgaris*, ii., 43.  
 Butterflies, shower of, ii., 121.
- C.
- Cable telegraphs, deep-sea soundings in connection with, i., 17.  
 Calcareous concretions, Bermudas, i., 306-311.  
 Calcareous formation in the bed of the Atlantic, i., 198, 199.  
*Calcaromma calcarea*, i., 221.  
 Caldeira, great crater of, San Miguel, ii., 26, 36, 46.  
*Calymne relictæ*, i., 368-370.  
 Canary Islands, i., 152.  
 Canto, José do, M., foreign trees and plants in his garden, San Miguel, ii., 31, 33, 35, 43, 47.  
 Cape Mondego, i., 113.  
 Cape Roca, i., 113.  
 Cape St. Vincent, trawling and dredging near, i., 120, 130.  
 Cape Verde Islands, ii., 68, 230, 231.  
 Carbonic acid in sea-water, apparatus on board the "Challenger," i., 40; general conclusions, ii., 310; table of results, 327.  
*Carinaria Atlantica*, i., 124.  
 Carpenter, Dr., C.B., F.R.S., "Lightning" sounding expedition, i., 20; his suggestion of the "Challenger" expedition, 22; on globigerina, 201.  
 Cassava, i., 318.  
 Catamarans at Fernando Noronha, ii., 57, 101.  
 Cattle of Bermudas, i., 314; Falkland Islands, ii., 181.  
 Caves in Bermudas, their origin, i., 293; the Walsingham Caves, 300; in limestone, 308; in Rock of Gibraltar, 130.  
*Cavolinia*, i., 126.  
 Caxoeira, Brazil, ii., 123.  
 Cedars in Bermudas, i., 277, 279, 299, 313, 321; overwhelmed by coral sand, 290, 292.  
 Cephalopods in the Atlantic, ii., 299.  
*Ceratias uranoscopus*, ii., 67.  
*Ceratotrochus nobilis*, ii., 55.  
*Chaetoderma nitidulum*, i., 249.  
 Chalk from Bermudas, analysis of, i., 327.  
 "Challenger," H.M.S., i., 72; causes which led to the expedition, 17; official correspondence from minutes of Council of the Royal Society, 73; equipment of the ship, 22; staff of officers, naval and civilian, 24; special arrangements for scientific work, 27; natural history work-room, 26; chemical laboratory, 33; apparatus for boiling out the gases from sea-water, 37; for determining the carbonic acid, 40; for gas analysis,